

**B.Sc.** (Hons) in Computer Science (Artificial Intelligence & Robotics)

## SISTER NIVEDITA UNIVERSITY

## SYLLABUS

## FOR

# THREE YEARS BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE COURSE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE (ARTIFICIAL

## **INTELLIGENCE & ROBOTICS**)

# UNDER UGC-CBCS SYSTEM



2020



## **B.Sc.** (Hons) in Computer Science (Artificial Intelligence & Robotics)

## **Credit Definition**

| Туре          | Duration<br>(in Hour) | Credit |
|---------------|-----------------------|--------|
| Lecture (L)   | 1                     | 1      |
| Tutorial (T)  | 1                     | 1      |
| Practical (P) | 2                     | 1      |

### Category Codification with Credit Break up

| Definition of Category  | Code | No | Credit |
|---|------|----|--------|
| Basic Science   | BS   | 1  | XX     |
| Engineering Science   | ES   | 2  | XX     |
| Professional Core   | PC   | 3  | XX     |
| Professional Elective (Discipline Specific) PE                  |      | 4  | XX     |
| Open Elective (General Elective)                                | OE   | 5  | XX     |
| Humanities & Social Science including Management                | HSM  | 6  | XX     |
| Project Work / Seminar / Internship / Entrepreneurship          | PSE  | 7  | XX     |
| Mandatory / University Specified (Environmental Sc. / Induction |      | 8  | vy     |
| Training / Indian Constitution / Foreign language)              | 1005 | 0  | ΛΛ     |
| Total   |      |    | XXX    |

### **Subject Codification Nomenclature**





## **SEMESTER: I**

## **Mandatory Induction Program – Duration 3 weeks**



| SI<br>N Course Title |  | Code     | Cred | Туре |   |   |
|----------------------|--|----------|------|------|---|---|
| No                   | course rule                                      | Coue     | it   | L    | Т | Р |
| 1                    | Digital Electronics                              | 1203211  | 6    | 3    | 1 | 4 |
| 2                    | Introduction to C-Programming                    | 1203212  | 6    | 4    | 0 | 4 |
| 3                    | Mathematics- I                                   | 1191111  | 4    | 3    | 1 | 0 |
| 4                    | Generic Elective                                 | *        | 4    | 3    | 1 | 0 |
| 5                    | Communicative English                            | 1216115  | 2    | 2    | 0 | 0 |
| 6                    | Mentored Seminar – I                             | 1207311  | 1    | 1    | 0 | 0 |
| 7                    | Foreign Language – I (German /Spanish /Japanese) | 1278111/ | 2    | 2    | 0 | 0 |
|                      |  | 1278112/ |      |      |   |   |
|                      |  | 1278113  |      |      |   |   |
|                      | Total Credit 25                                  |          |      |      |   |   |

## **SYLLABUS OUTLINE:**

## **PAPER NAME: Digital Electronics**

| UNIT I:  | Number Systems & Codes (6L)   |
|----------|---|
| TOPICS   | Decimal Number, Binary Number, Octal Number, Hexadecimal Number,              |
|          | Conversion – Decimal to Binary, Binary to Decimal, Octal to Binary, Binary to |
|          | Octal, Hexadecimal to Binary, Binary to Hexadecimal, Octal to Binary to       |
|          | Hexadecimal, Hexadecimal to Binary to Octal; Floating Point Number            |
|          | Representation, Conversion of Floating Point Numbers, Binary Arithmetic, 1's  |
|          | and 2's Complement, 9's and 10's Complement, Complement Arithmetic, BCD,      |
|          | BCD addition, BCD subtraction, Weighted Binary codes, Non-weighted codes,     |
|          | Parity checker and generator, Alphanumeric codes                              |
| UNIT II: | Logic Gates (2L)  |



| TOPICS    | OR, AND, NOT, NAND, NOR, Exclusive - OR, Exclusive - NOR, Mixed logic              |
|-----------|--|
| UNIT III: | Boolean Algebra (4L)   |
| TOPICS    | Boolean Logic Operations, Basic Law of Boolean Algebra, Demorgan's                 |
|           | Theorem, Principle of  |
|           | Duality  |
| UNIT IV:  | Minimization Techniques (5L)   |
| TOPICS    | Sum of Products, Product of Sums, Karnaugh Map (up to 4 variables)                 |
| UNIT V:   | Multilevel Gate Network (3L)   |
| TOPICS    | Implementation of Multilevel Gate Network, Conversion to NAND-NAND and             |
|           | NOR-NOR Gate Networks  |
| UNITVI:   | Arithmetic Circuits (5L)   |
| TOPICS    | Half Adder, Full Adder, Half Subtractor, Full Subtractor, Carry Look Ahead         |
|           | Adder, 4-Bit Parallel Adder  |
| UNITVII:  | Combinational Circuits (5L)  |
| TOPICS    | Basic 2-input and 4-input multiplexer, Demultiplexer, Basic binary decoder,        |
|           | BCD to binary converters, Binary   |
|           | to Gray code converters, Gray code to binary converters, Encoder                   |
| UNITVIII: | Sequential Circuits (5L)   |
| TOPICS    | Introduction to sequential circuit, Latch, SR Flip Flop, D Flip Flop, T Flip Flop, |
|           | JK Flip Flop, Master Slave Flip  |
|           | Flop   |
| UNITIX:   | Basics of Counters (2L)  |
| TOPICS    | Asynchronous (Ripple or serial) counter, Synchronous (parallel) counter            |
| UNIT X:   | Basics of Registers (3L)   |
| TOPICS    | SISO, SIPO, PISO, PIPO, Universal Registers  |

## **Suggested Books:**

- 1. Digital Circuit & Design, Salivahan, VIKAS
- 2. Digital Design, M. Morris. Mano & Michael D. Ciletti, PEARSON
- 3. Fundamentals of Digital Circuits; Anand Kumar; PHI
- 4. Digital Electronics; Tokheim; TMH
- 5. Digital Electronics; S. Rangnekar; ISTE/EXCEL

## **PAPER NAME: Introduction to C-Programming**

| UNITI:  | Overview of C: History of C, Importance of C, Structure of a C Program.                  |
|---------|--|
| TOPICS  | Elements of C: C character set, identifiers and keywords, Data types, Constants and      |
|         | Variables, Assignment statement, Symbolic constant.                                      |
|         | Input/output: Unformatted & formatted I/O function in C, Input functions viz. scanf(),   |
|         | getch(), getche(), getchar(), gets(), output functions viz. printf(),putch(), putchar(), |
|         | puts().  |
| UNITII: | Operators & Expression: Arithmetic, relational, logical, bitwise, unary, assignment,     |
| TOPICS  | conditional operators and special operators. Arithmetic expressions, evaluation of       |
|         | arithmetic expression, type casting and conversion, operator hierarchy & associativity.  |
|         | Decision making & branching: Decision making with IF statement, IF-ELSE                  |
|         | statement, Nested IF statement, ELSE-IF ladder, switch statement, goto                   |



|          | statement  |
|----------|--|
| UNITIII: | Decision making & looping: For, while, and do-while loop, jumps in loops, break,             |
| TOPICS   | continue statement.  |
|          | Functions: Definition, prototype, passing parameters, recursion. The C Preprocessor.         |
| UNITIV:  | Storage classes in C: auto, extern, register and static storage class, their scope, storage, |
| TOPICS   | & lifetime.  |
|          | Arrays: Definition, types, initialization, processing an array, passing arrays to functions, |
|          | Strings & arrays.  |
|          | Pointers: Pointers and address, Pointers and function arguments, Pointers and arrays,        |
|          | Address arithmetic, Character pointer arrays, Pointers and functions, Pointer arrays,        |
|          | Pointers to pointers, Multidimensional arrays, initialization of pointer arrays, Pointer vs. |
|          | Multi-dimensional arrays, Command-line arguments, Pointer to functions.                      |
| UNITV:   | Structures and I/O: Basic of structures, Structures and functions, Arrays of                 |
| TOPICS   | structures, Pointers to structures, Self- referential structures, Table lookup, Type         |
|          | of, unions and bit-fields. Input and Output: Standard input and output, formatted            |
|          | output-Print, Variable length argument lists, File access, File descriptor, Low              |
|          | level I/O- Read and Write, Open, Create, Close.  |

#### **Suggested Books:**

- 1. Programming with C, Gottfried, TMH
- 2. Practical C Programming, Oualline, SPD/O'REILLY
- 3. Let us C-YashwantKanetkar.
- 4. Programming in C- Ashok N Kamthane
- 5. The C Programming Lang., Pearson Ecl Dennis Ritchie.

#### DSE – 1: Mathematics –I

#### UNIT I (10 lectures)

Matrix Algebra- Introduction & definition, properties of matrix, special type of matrices, arithmetic of matrices, symmetric & skew-symmetric matrices, orthogonal matrices, singular and non-singular matrices with their properties, Trace of a matrix, Eigen value and Eigen vector computation, Inverse of a matrix and related properties, numerical problems solving.

## UNIT II (10 lectures)

Differential Calculus: Review of limit, continuity and differentiability, L-Hospital rule, Leibnitz rule, successive differentiation, Rolle's theorem, Mean value theorem, Taylor series expansion, Function of several variables, Euler's theorem on homogeneous function, Partial differentiation, Jacobian, Maxima and Minimum of functions of one and two variables.

## UNIT III (10 lectures)

Integral Calculus: Review of integration and definite integral. Differentiation under integral sign, double integral, change of order of integration, transformation of variables. Beta and Gamma functions: properties and relationship between them.



Differential Equations: Exact differential equations, integrating factors, change of variables, Total differential equations, Differential equations of first order and first degree, Differential equations of first order but not of first degree, Equations solvable for x, y, q, Equations of the first degree in x and y, Clairaut's equations. Higher Order Differential Equations: Linear differential equations of order n, Homogeneous and non-homogeneous linear differential equations of order n with constant coefficients.

## **SUGGESTED READING:**

- Lay David C: Linear Algebra and its Applications, Addison Wesley, 2000.
- Schaum's Outlines: Linear Algebra, Tata McGraw-Hill Edition, 3rdEdition, 2006.
- Searle S.R: Matrix Algebra Useful for Statistics. John Wiley & Sons., 1982.
- Gorakh Prasad: Differential Calculus, PothishalaPvt. Ltd., Allahabad (14th Edition 1997).
- Gorakh Prasad: Integral Calculus, PothishalaPvt. Ltd., Allahabad (14th Edition 2000).
- David C. Lay: Linear Algebra and Its Applications, 3<sup>rd</sup>Edn, Pearson Education, Asia.

| SI           | SI<br>Course Title          |          | Credit | Туре |   |   |
|--------------|-----------------------------|----------|--------|------|---|---|
| No           | course mite                 | coue     | creat  | L    | Т | P |
| 1            | Computer Architecture       | 1201221  | 6      | 3    | 1 | 4 |
| 2            | Data Structures with Python | 1201222  | 6      | 4    | 0 | 4 |
| 3            | Mathematics II              | 1192121  | 4      | 3    | 1 | 0 |
| 4            | Generic Elective            | *        | 4      | 3    | 1 | 0 |
| 5            | Environmental Science       | 1154121  | 2      | 2    | 0 | 0 |
| 6            | Mentored Seminar – II       | 1205121  | 1      | 1    | 0 | 0 |
| 7            | Foreign Language – II       | 1276121/ | 2      | 2    | 0 | 0 |
|              | (German /Spanish /Japanese) | 1276122/ |        |      |   |   |
|              |                             | 1276123  |        |      |   |   |
| Total Credit |                             |          | 25     |      |   |   |

## **SEMESTER: II**

## **SYLLABUS OUTLINE:**

#### **PAPER NAME:** Computer Architecture

| UNITI:  | 1.Number Systems – decimal, binary, octal, hexadecimal, alphanumeric           |
|---------|--|
| TOPICS: | representation, 2. Complements – 1's complement, 2' complement, 9's            |
|         | complement, 10' complement, (r-1)'s complement, r's complement, 3. Fixed       |
|         | point representation – Integer representation, arithmetic addition, arithmetic |
|         | subtraction, overflow, decimal fixed point representation, 4. Floating point   |
|         | representation, 5. IEEE 754 floating point representation                      |
| UNITII: | Computer arithmetic (5L)   |
| TOPICS: | 1. Addition algorithm of sign magnitude numbers, 2. Subtraction algorithm of   |



|           | sign magnitude numbers, 3. Addition algorithms of signed 2's complement data,   |
|-----------|---|
|           | 4. Subtraction algorithms of signed 2's complement data, 5. Multiplication  |
|           | algorithm, Booth's algorithm, 6. Division algorithm   |
| UNITIII:  | Register transfer and micro-operations (5L)   |
| TOPICS    | 1. Register transfer language, 2. Register transfer, 3. Bus system for registers, 4.  |
|           | Memory transfers- memory read, memory write, 5. Micro operations - register   |
|           | transfer micro operations, arithmeticmicro operations, logic micro operations,  |
|           | shift micro operations, 6. Binary adder, binary adder, subtractor, binary   |
|           | incrementer, arithmetic circuit for arithmetic micro operations, 7. One stage logic   |
|           | circuit, 8. Selective set, Selective complement, Selective clear, Mask, Insert,   |
|           | Clear   |
| UNITIV:   | Basic Computer organization and design (4L)   |
| TOPICS    | 1. Instruction codes, 2. Direct address, Indirect address & Effective address, 3.   |
|           | List of basic computer registers, 4. Computer instructions: memory reference,   |
|           | register reference & input – output instructions, 5. Block diagram & brief idea of  |
|           | control unit of basic computer, 6. Instruction cycle  |
| UNITV:    | Micro programmed control (2L)   |
| TOPICS    | 1. Control memory, 2. Address sequencing, 3. Micro program examples   |
| UNITVI:   | Central processing unit (5L)  |
| TOPICS    | 1. General register organization, 2. Stack organization, Register stack, Memory   |
|           | stack, Stack operations – push & pop, 3. Evaluation of arithmetic expression  |
|           | using stack, 4. Instruction format, 5.Types of CPU organization (single   |
|           | accumulator, general register & stack organization) & example of their  |
|           | instructions, 6. Three, two, one & zero address instruction, 7. Definition and  |
|           | example of data transfer, data manipulation & program control instructions, 8.  |
|           | Basic idea of difference between $\text{DISC} \approx \text{CISC}$  |
| UNITVII.  | Dinalina and vestor processing (21)   |
| UNIT VII: | Pipeline and vector processing (5L)   |
| TOPICS    | 1. Paraner processing, 2. Frynn s classification, 5. Pipelining, Example of<br>ningling, space time diagram, speedup 4. Pasia idea of arithmetic ningling |
|           | pipeline, space time diagram, speedup, 4. Basic idea of antimetic pipeline,   |
| UNITVIII  | Input output organization (6L)  |
| TOPICS    | 1 Deripheral devices 2 Input output interface 3 Isolated I/O Memory   |
| TOPICS    | 1. Feripieral devices, 2. Input – output interface, 5. Isolated 1/O, Memory<br>mapped $I/O$ (A synchronous data transfer: stroke & bandshaking 5          |
|           | Programmed I/O 6 Interrupt initiated I/O 7 Basic idea of DMA & DMAC 8   |
|           | Input _ output processor  |
|           | Memory organization (6L)  |
| TOPICS    | 1 Memory hierarchy 2 Main memory definition types of main memory types  |
| TOTICS    | of RAM ROM difference between SRAM & DRAM 3 Cache memory Cache  |
|           | memory mapping – Direct Associative Set Associative 4 CAM hardware  |
|           | organization of CAM. 5. Virtual memory, mapping using pages, page fault   |
|           | mapping using segments. TLB. 6. Auxiliary memory. diagrammatic  |
|           | representation of magnetic disk & hard disk drive. 7. Definitions of seek time.   |
|           | rotational delay, access time, transfer time, latency   |
| L         |   |

## **Suggested Books:**

1. Computer System Architecture, M. Morris Mano, PEARSON



- 2. Computer Organization & Architecture –Designing For Performance, William Stallings, PEARSON
- 3. Computer Architecture & Organisation, J.P. Hayes, TATA MCGRAW HILL
- 4. Computer Organization and Architecture, T. K. Ghosh, TATA MCGRAW-HILL
- 5. Computer Architecture, BehroozParhami, OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

## PAPER NAME: Data Structure with Python

| UNITI:    | Introduction to Python (12L)   |
|-----------|--|
| TOPICS    | Introduction to Python   |
|           | Python variables, expressions, statements:   |
|           | Variables, Keywords, Operators & operands, Expressions, Statements, Orderof                |
|           | operations, String operations, Comments, Keyboard input, Example programs                  |
|           | Functions: Type conversion function, Math functions, Composition of                        |
|           | functions, Defining own function, parameters, arguments, Importing functions,              |
|           | Example programs   |
| UNITII:   | Conditions & Iterations (8L)   |
| TOPICS    | Conditions: Modulus operator, Boolean expression, Logical operators, if, if-else,          |
|           | if-elif-else, Nested conditions, Example programs.   |
|           | Iteration: while, for, break, continue, Nested loop, Example programs                      |
| UNITIII:  | Recursion, Strings, List, Dictionaries, Tuples   |
| TOPICS    | Recursion:Python recursion, Examples of recursive functions, Recursion error,              |
|           | Advantages & disadvantages of recursion  |
|           | Strings: Accessing values in string, Updating strings, Slicing strings, String             |
|           | methods – upper(), find(), lower(), capitalize(), count(), join(), len(), isalnum(),       |
|           | <pre>isalpha(), isdigit(), islower(),isnumeric(), isspace(), isupper() max(), min(),</pre> |
|           | replace(), split(), 2.5 Example programs   |
|           | List:Introduction, Traversal, Operations, Slice, Methods, Delete element,                  |
|           | Difference between lists and strings.  |
|           | Dictionaries: Introduction, Brief idea of dictionaries & lists                             |
|           | Tuples: Introduction, Brief idea of lists & tuples, Brief idea of dictionaries &           |
|           | tuples.  |
| UNIT IV:  | Data Structure using Array (4L)  |
| TOPICS    | Stack, queue, circular queue, priority queue, dequeue and their operations and             |
|           | applications.  |
| UNITV:    | Searching and Sorting (6L)   |
| TOPICS    | Searching: linear search, Binary search, their comparison, Sorting: insertion sort,        |
|           | Selection sort.Quick sort, Bubble sort Heap sort, Comparison of sorting methods            |
|           | , Analysis of algorithm, complexity using big 'O' notation                                 |
| UNITVI:   | Linked List (4L)   |
| TOPICS    | Linear link lists, doubly linked lists, stack using linked list, queue using linked        |
|           | list, circular linked listand their operations and applications.                           |
| UNITVII:  | Trees (5L)   |
| TOPICS    | Binary trees, binary search trees, representations and operations, thread                  |
|           | representations, sequentialrepresentations, B tree, B+ tree,                               |
| UNITVIII: | Graphs (5L)  |
| TOPICS    | Introduction to graphs, Definition, Terminology, Directed, Undirected &                    |



## **B.Sc.** (Hons) in Computer Science (Artificial Intelligence & Robotics)

|         | Weighted graph,   |
|---------|---|
|         | Representation of graphs, Graph Traversal: Depth first search and Breadth first   |
|         | search. SpanningTrees, minimum spanning Tree, Shortest path algorithm             |
| UNITIX: | Hashing (4L)  |
| TOPICS  | Definition, Hashing functions, Load factor and collision, open addressing (linear |
|         | probing) and chaining method to avoid collision                                   |

#### **Suggested Books:**

- 1. Data Structures and Algorithms in Python, Michael T. Goodrich, Roberto Tamassia, Michael H. Goldwasser
- 2. Data Structures and Algorithmic Thinking with Python, NarasimhaKarumanchi
- 3. Python Data Structures and Algorithms: Benjamin Baka

### **SEMESTER: III**

| SI                 | Course Title                          | Code    | Credit | Туре |   |   |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|--------|------|---|---|
| No                 |                                       | coue    | create | L    | Т | Р |
| 1                  | Artificial Intelligence               | 1202231 | 6      | 3    | 1 | 4 |
| 2                  | Database Management System            | 1201232 | 6      | 4    | 0 | 4 |
| 3                  | Operating System & System Programming | 1202233 | 6      | 3    | 1 | 4 |
| 4                  | Machine learning                      | 1202134 | 6      | 3    | 1 | 4 |
| 5 Generic Elective |                                       | *       | 4      | 3    | 1 | 0 |
| Total Credit       |                                       |         | 28     |      |   |   |

## **SYLLABUS OUTLINE:**

#### **PAPER NAME:** Artificial Intelligence

| UNIT I:   | Overview of Artificial intelligence- Problems of AI, AI technique, Tic – Tac – Toe |
|-----------|--|
| TOPICS    | problem.   |
| UNIT II:  | Problems, Problem Space & search. Heuristic Search Techniques, Knowledge           |
| TOPICS    | representation issues. Representing knowledge using rules.                         |
| UNIT III: | Symbolic reasoning under uncertainty. Statistical reasoning. Weak slot & filler    |
| TOPICS    | structures. Strong slot & filler structures.                                       |
| UNIT IV:  | Game planning – Minimax search procedure, adding alpha beta cut-off's, iterative   |
| TOPICS    | deepening, Planning.   |
| UNIT V:   | Natural language processing, Understanding. Learning – induction & explanation     |
| TOPICS    | based learning. Expert systems- expert system shells, knowledge acquisition.       |
|           | Basic knowledge of programming language like Prolog & Lisp.                        |

- 1. Artificial Intelligence, Ritch & Knight, TMH
- 2. Introduction to Artificial Intelligence & Expert Systems, Patterson, PHI



3. Logic & Prolog Programming, Saroj Kaushik, New Age International

### PAPER NAME: Database management System

| UNITI:   | Database System Concepts & Architecture:  |
|----------|---|
| TOPICS   | Data Independence, Schemas, Instances, Database Languages, Database System                        |
|          | Environments Data Models, Basic Structure of Oracle System, Storage                               |
|          | Organization in   |
|          | Oracle.   |
| UNITII:  | Data Modelling:   |
| TOPICS   | Use of High -level Conceptual Data Models, ER Diagrams, Subclasses, Super                         |
|          | classes and   |
|          | Inheritance, Specialization & Generalization, Conceptual Object Modelling                         |
|          | using UML Class Diagrams, Knowledge Representation Concepts, Exercises.                           |
| UNITIII: | Relational Data Model:  |
| TOPICS   | Relational constraints, domain constraints, key constraints referential integrity                 |
|          | Constraints, relational algebra, fundamental operations of relational algebra &                   |
|          | their Implementation, interdependence of operations, example queries.                             |
| UNITIV:  | ER and EER to Relational Mapping:   |
| TOPICS   | Mapping EER model concepts to relation, tuple relational calculus, domain                         |
|          | relational Calculus queries.  |
| UNITV:   | Database Design:  |
| TOPICS   | Functional dependencies, irreducible sets of dependencies, loss less                              |
|          | decomposition, 1st, 2 <sup>nd</sup> & 3 <sup>nd</sup> NF, dependency preservation, Boyce Codd NF, |
|          | Multivalued Dependency & 4th NF, join Dependency & 5 NF, domain key                               |
|          | normal form, restriction –union normal form, Denormalization.                                     |
| UNITVI:  | Query Processing And Optimization:  |
| TOPICS   | SQL Basic Queries in SQL, Sub queries, Retrieving a Query Plan – Table Space                      |
|          | Span & I/O, Index Scan, Equal Unique Index Lookup, Clustered Vs. Non                              |
|          | Clustered indexing, index Only Scan, Methods for Joining Tables – Nested Loop                     |
|          | Join Merge Join, Hybrid Join, Multiple table Join, Transforming Nested Queries                    |
|          | to Joins, Object Relational SQL, Procedural SQL, Introduction to Embedded                         |
| UNITVI   | Transaction:  |
| TOPICS   | Transaction.  |
| 101105   | Implementation of Transaction in Programs, Cursors and Transaction, Dynamic                       |
|          | SOL Locking Levels of Isolation Recovery Checkpoints  |
|          | SQL, LOCKING LEVEIS OF ISOlation, Receivery, Checkpoints.   |

- 1. Fundamental of Database Systems- Elmasri Navathe- Pearson Education Asia
- 2. Database- Principles, Programming and Performance- Parick O' Neil Elizabeth O'Niel, Harcort Asia PTE Limited
- 3. An Introduction to Database Systems- C. J. Date, Addison Wesley, Pearson Education Press
- 4. Database System Concepts- Abraham Silberschat, Henry F. Korth, S.Sudarshan, Tata McGraw Hill.



### DSE – 3: Operating System & System Programming

| UNITI:   | Introduction (3L)  |
|----------|--|
| TOPICS   | Importance of OS, Basic concepts and terminology, Types of OS, Different     |
|          | views, Journey of a command execution, Design and implementation of OS       |
| UNITII:  | Process (10L)  |
| TOPICS   | Concept and views, OS view of processes, OS services for process management, |
|          | Scheduling algorithms, Performance evaluation; Inter-process communication   |
|          | and synchronization, Mutual exclusion, Semaphores, Hardware support for      |
|          | mutual exclusion, Queuing implementation of semaphores, Classical problem of |
|          | concurrent programming, Critical region and conditional critical region,     |
|          | Monitors, Messages, Deadlocks  |
| UNITIII: | Storage Management (8L)  |
| TOPICS   | Memory Management- Backward, Swapping, Contiguous Memory Allocation,         |
|          | Paging, Segmentation, Segmentation with Paging.                              |
| UNITIV:  | File-System Interface and Implementation (6L)                                |
| TOPICS   | File Concept, Access Methods, Directory Structure, Protection, File-System   |
|          | Structure, File-System Implementation, Directory Implementation; Allocation  |
|          | Methods, Free-Space Management.  |
| UNITV:   | Mass-Storage Structure (4L)  |
| TOPICS   | Disk Structure; Disk Scheduling; Disk Management; Swap-Space Management      |
| UNITVI:  | Assemblers: Elements of Assembly Language Programming, Design of the         |
| TOPICS   | Assembler, Assembler Design Criteria, Types of Assemblers, Two-Pass          |
|          | Assemblers, One-Pass Assemblers, Single pass Assembler for Intel x86,        |
|          | Algorithm of Single Pass Assembler, Multi-Pass Assemblers                    |
| UNITVII: | Compilers: Causes of Large Semantic Gap, Binding and Binding Times, Data     |
| TOPICS   | Structure used in Compiling, Scope Rules, Memory Allocation,                 |
|          | Compilation of Expression, Compilation of Control Structure, Code            |
|          | Optimization   |

- 1. Operating Systems, Galvin, John Wiley
- 2. Operating Systems, Milankovic, TMH
- 3. An Introduction to Operating System, Bhatt, PHI
- 4. Modern Operating System, Tannenbaum, PHI
- 5. Guide to Operating Systems, Palmer, VIKAS
- 6. Operating Systems, Prasad, Scitech



## **SEMESTER: IV**

| SI           | Course Title                            | Code    | Credit | Туре |   |   |
|--------------|---|---------|--------|------|---|---|
| No           |   |         |        | L    | Т | Р |
| 1            | Computer Graphics & Multimedia          | 1201241 | 6      | 4    | 0 | 4 |
| 2            | Software Engineering                    | 1201141 | 4      | 3    | 1 | 0 |
| 3            | Numerical Analysis                      | 1192241 | 6      | 4    | 0 | 4 |
| 4            | Natural language processing with Python | 1201242 | 6      | 3    | 1 | 4 |
| Total Credit |   |         | 22     |      |   |   |

## **SYLLABUS OUTLINE:**

## PAPER NAME: Computer Graphics & Multimedia

| UNITI:   | Overview of Graphics Systems:  |
|----------|--|
| TOPICS   | Video Display Devices, Refresh Cathode Ray Tubes, Raster-Scan and Random-    |
|          | Scan Systems, Input Devices, Hard-Copy Devices and Graphics Software.        |
| UNITII:  | Output Primitives:   |
| TOPICS   | Points, Line Drawing Algorithms (DDA and Bresenham's Line Drawing            |
|          | Algorithm), Circle- Generating Algorithms (Bresenham's and Midpoint Circle   |
|          | Algorithms), Ellipse-Generating Algorithms(Midpoint Ellipse Algorithm only), |
|          | Filled- Area Primitives: Scan –Line Polygon Fill Algorithm, Boundary-Fill    |
|          | Algorithm, Flood-Fill Algorithm.   |
| UNITIII: | Two Dimensional Geometric Transformations:                                   |
| TOPICS   | Basic Transformations, Matrix Representations and Homogeneous Coordinates,   |
|          | Composite Transformations, Reflection and Shear, Transformations between     |
|          | Coordinates Systems, Raster Methods for Transformations.                     |
| UNITIV:  | Two-Dimensional Viewing:   |
| TOPICS   | The Viewing Pipeline, Viewing Coordinate Reference Frame, Window-to-View     |
|          | Port Coordinate Transformation, Clipping- Point, Line(Cohan-0Sutherland Line |
|          | Clipping and Liang –Barsky Line Clipping) and Polygon Clipping(Sutherland-   |
|          | Hodgeman Polygon Clipping).  |
| UNITV:   | Multimedia Systems Design:   |
| TOPICS   | Multimedia Elements, Multimedia Applications, Multimedia System              |
|          | Architecture, Evolving Technologies for Multimedia Systems, Multimedia Data  |
|          | Interface Standards, the Need for Data Compressions, Multimedia Database.    |
| UNIT VI: | Data & File Format Standards:  |
| TOPICS   | Rich – Text Format, TIFF File Format, RIFF, MIDI File Format, JPEG DIB File  |
|          | Format, MPEG Standards.  |

- 1. D.Hearn & M. P. Baker -Computer Graphics C Version, 2nd Edition Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2006
- 2. J. F. Koegel Buferd Multimedia Systems, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2006



- 3. R.A. Plastock et.al. Computer Graphics (Schaums Outline Series), 2nd Edition, TMH, New Delhi, 2006.
- 1. J.D.Foley- Computer Graphics, 2nd Edition, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2004

## **PAPER NAME: Software Engineering**

| UNITI:          | (12L)   |  |  |
|-----------------|---|--|--|
| TOPICS          | Overview of Computer Based Information System- TPS, OAS, MIS, DSS, KBS                |  |  |
|                 | Development Life Cycles- SDLC and its phases  |  |  |
|                 | Models- Waterfall, Prototype, Spiral, Evolutionary                                    |  |  |
|                 | Requirement Analysis and Specification, SRS   |  |  |
|                 | System analysis- DFD, Data Modeling with ERD  |  |  |
| UNITII:         | (9L)  |  |  |
| TOPICS          | Feasibility Analysis  |  |  |
|                 | System design tools- data dictionary, structure chart, decision table, decision tree. |  |  |
|                 | Concept of User Interface, Essence of UML. CASE tool.                                 |  |  |
| UNIT <b>Ⅲ</b> : | (9L)  |  |  |
| TOPICS          | Testing- Test case, Test suit, Types of testing- unit testing, system testing,        |  |  |
|                 | integration testing, acceptance testing Design methodologies: top down and            |  |  |
|                 | bottom up approach, stub, driver, black box and white box testing.                    |  |  |
| UNITIV:         | (10L)   |  |  |
| TOPICS          | ERP, MRP, CRM, Software maintenance   |  |  |
|                 | SCM, concept of standards (ISO and CMM)   |  |  |

#### **Suggested Books:**

- 1. System analysis and design, Igor Hawryszkiewycz, Pearson
- 2. Analysis and design of Information System, V Rajaraman, PHI
- 3. Software Engineering, Ian Sommerville, Addison-Wesley.

## **DSE4** – Numerical Analysis

#### Unit 1: Representation of numbers:

Round-off error, truncation error, significant error, error in numerical computation.

#### Unit 2: Solution of transcendental and algebraic equations:

Bisection, Regula-falsi, Fixed point, Newton Rephson.

#### **Unit 3: Interpolation:**

Newton's forward, backward, Lagrange's and divided differences.

#### **Unit 4: Numerical differentiation:**

Methods based on interpolations.

#### **Unit 5: Numerical Integration:**

Trapezoidal, Simpson's 1/3 rd. rule.



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### **Unit 6: Solution of linear equations:**

Direct methods – Gauss elimination, LU decomposition, Iteration methods- Jacobi, Gauss-Seidel.

#### **Unit 7: Ordinary differential equations:**

Single step method - Euler method, Runge-Kutta Method, multistep method.

#### **Unit 8: Approximations:**

Least square polynomial approximation.

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. A. Gupta and S.C. Bose: Introduction to Numerical Analysis, Academic Publisher 3<sup>rd</sup>ed, 2013
- **2.** M.K. Jain, S.R.K.Iyenger and R.K. Jain: Numerical methods for scientific and Engineering Computations, New Age Internationals (P) Ltd, 1999.

## Component: Lab Numerical Analysis Credits: 2

#### List of practical (using C/ C++)

1. Solution of transcendental and algebraic equations:

- a) Bisection method
- b) Newton Raphson method

#### 2. Numerical Integration:

- a) Trapezoidal Rule
- b) Simpson's one third rule

#### 3. Solution of ordinary differential equations:

- a) Euler method
- b) RungeKutta method (order 4)

### PAPER NAME: Natural language processing with Python

| UNIT I:  | Introduction and Overview   |  |  |
|----------|---|--|--|
| TOPICS   | What is Natural Language Processing, Ambiguity and uncertainty in language.     |  |  |
|          | The Turing test. Course outline and logistics.                                  |  |  |
|          | Regular Expressions   |  |  |
|          | Chomsky hierarchy, regular languages, and their limitations. Finite-state       |  |  |
|          | automata. Practical regular expressions for finding and counting language       |  |  |
|          | phenomena. A little morphology.   |  |  |
| UNIT II: | String Edit Distance and Alignment  |  |  |
| TOPICS   | Key algorithmic tool: dynamic programming, first a simple example, then its use |  |  |
|          | in optimal alignment of sequences. String edit operations, edit distance, and   |  |  |
|          | examples of use in spelling correction, and machine translation.                |  |  |



| UNIT III: | Context Free Grammars   |
|-----------|---|
| TOPICS    | Constituency, CFG definition, use and limitations. Chomsky Normal Form. Top-      |
|           | down parsing, bottom-up parsing, and the problems with each. The desirability of  |
|           | combining evidence from both directions.  |
| UNIT IV:  | Non-probabilistic Parsing   |
| TOPICS    | Efficient CFG parsing with CYK, another dynamic programming algorithm.            |
|           | Also, perhaps, the Earley parser. Designing a little grammar, and parsing with it |
|           | on some test data.  |
| UNIT V:   | String Edit Distance and Alignment  |
| TOPICS    | Key algorithmic tool: dynamic programming, first a simple example, then its use   |
|           | in optimal alignment of sequences. String edit operations, edit distance, and     |
|           | examples of use in spelling correction, and machine translation.                  |
|           |   |
| UNIT VI:  | Information Theory  |
| TOPICS    | What is information? Measuring it in bits. The "noisy channel model." The         |
|           | "Shannon game"motivated by language! Entropy, cross-entropy, information          |
|           | gain. Its application to some language phenomena.                                 |
|           |   |
| UNIT VII: | Language modelling and Naive Bayes  |
| TOPICS    | Probabilistic language modelling and its applications. Markov models. N-grams.    |
|           | Estimating the probability of a word, and smoothing. Generative models of         |
|           | language. Their application to building an automatically-trained email spam       |
|           | filter, and automatically determining the language                                |

#### **Suggested Books:**

#### **SEMESTER: V**

| Sl           | Course Title                         | Code    | Credit | Туре |   |    |
|--------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------|------|---|----|
| NO           |                                      |         |        | L    | Т | Р  |
| 1            | Introduction to Robotics             | 1203151 | 4      | 3    | 1 | 0  |
| 2            | Embedded System Programming          | 1203252 | 6      | 4    | 0 | 4  |
| 3            | Computer Networks                    | 1203252 | 6      | 3    | 1 | 4  |
| 4            | Intelligent agents and Smart Systems | 1203153 | 4      | 3    | 1 | 0  |
| 5            | Project – I on Robotics              | 1201451 | 6      | 0    | 0 | 12 |
| Total Credit |                                      |         | 26     |      |   |    |

## **SYLLABUS OUTLINE:**

## **PAPER NAME: Robotics**

Foundations of Robotics are a challenging introduction to basic computational concepts used broadly in robotics. Topics include simulation, kinematics, control, optimization, and probabilistic inference. The mathematical basis of each area is



emphasized, and concepts are motivated using common robotics applications and programming exercises.

#### Suggested Books:

#### **PAPER NAME: Computer Networks**

| UNITI:    | Data Transmission Basic Concepts and Terminology: Data Communication            |
|-----------|---|
| TOPICS    | Model, Communication Tasks, Parallel & Serial Transmission, Transmission        |
|           | Models, Transmission Channel, Data Rate, Bandwidth Signal Encoding              |
|           | Schemes, Data Compression, Transmission Impairments, Layering and Design        |
|           | Issues, OSI Model, Services and Standards.                                      |
| UNITII:   | Computer Network: Network Topology, Performance of Network, Network             |
| TOPICS    | Classification,   |
|           | Advantages & Disadvantages of Network, Transmission Media (guided and           |
|           | unguided), Network Architecture, OSI Reference Model, TCP/IP, SNA and           |
|           | DNA.  |
| UNITIII:  | Data Line Devices: Modems, DSL, ADSL, Multiplexer and Different                 |
| TOPICS    | Multiplexing Techniques: (FDM, TDM).  |
| UNITIV:   | Data Link Layer: Need for Data Link Control, Frame Design Consideration,        |
| TOPICS    | Flow Control & Error Control (Flow control mechanism, Error Detection and       |
|           | Correction techniques) Data Link Layer Protocol, HDLC.                          |
| UNITV:    | Network Layer: Routing, Congestion control, Internetworking principles,         |
| TOPICS    | Internet Protocols (IPv4 packet format, Hierarchal addressing sub netting, ARP, |
|           | PPP), Bridges,  |
|           | Routers.  |
| UNITVI:   | Physical Layer: Function and interface, physical layer standard, null modem.    |
| TOPICS    |   |
| UNITVII:  | Local Area Network: Definition of LAN, LAN topologies, Layered architecture     |
| TOPICS    | of LAN,   |
|           | MAC, IEEE standard. Ethernet LAN, CSMA, CSMA/ CD, Token passing LAN.            |
| UNITVIII: | Network Security: Security Requirement, Data encryption strategies,             |
| TOPICS    | authentication protocols, Firewalls.  |
| UNITIX:   | Basic Applications: Telnet, FTP, NFS, SMTP, SNMP and HTTP.                      |
| TOPICS    |   |

- 1. B. Fourauzan, "Data Communications and Networking", 4th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill
- 2. William Stallings- Data & Communications, 6th Edition, Pearson Education
- **3.** Tanenbaum- Computer Networks, 3rd Edition, PHI, New Delhi.



## PAPER NAME: Embedded System Programming

| UNIT I:     | INTRODUCTION TO EMBEDDED SYSTEM: History & need of Embedded     |  |
|-------------|---|--|
| TOPICS      | System Basic components of Embedded System Programming Language |  |
|             | Classification of Embedded System Advantage & Disadvantage      |  |
| UNIT II:    | MICROPROCESSOR & MICROCONTROLLER CLASSIFICATION                 |  |
| TOPICS      | Difference between Microprocessor & Microcontroller             |  |
|             | Classification based on architecture                            |  |
|             | Memory Classification   |  |
| UNIT III:   | REGISTERS & MEMORY OF AT89C51                                   |  |
| TOPICS      | • Description of RAM  |  |
|             | Description of CPU Registers                                    |  |
|             | • Functions of SFR  |  |
| UNIT IV:    | INTRODUCTION OF EMBEDDED C                                      |  |
| TOPICS      | • Introduction to Embedded C                                    |  |
|             | • Difference between C & Embedded C                             |  |
|             | Programming style   |  |
|             | Basic structure of C program                                    |  |
| UNIT V:     | CONSTANTS, VARIABLES & DATA TYPES                               |  |
| TOPICS      | • Keywords & Identifiers  |  |
|             | • Data type & its memory representation                         |  |
|             | Arrays and strings  |  |
| UNIT VI:    | OPERATORS   |  |
| TOPICS      | • Types of Operators  |  |
|             | Bitwise Operators explained                                     |  |
| UNIT VII:   | CONTROL STRUCTURES & LOOPS                                      |  |
| TOPICS      | •Decision making with if statement                              |  |
|             | • Ifelse statement  |  |
|             | • Switch statement, and GOTO statement                          |  |
|             | • The while and Do – while statements                           |  |
| LINUT VIII. | • For statement   |  |
| UNIT VIII:  | FUNCTIONS<br>Why Eurotions                                      |  |
| TOPICS      | • Willy Functions<br>• Types of Functions                       |  |
|             | • A Multi functional program                                    |  |
|             | • Return values & their types                                   |  |
| LINIT IX    | INTERFACING OF LED  |  |
| TOPICS      | • Introduction of LED's   |  |
| 101105      | • Interfacing Circuit Description of LED's                      |  |
|             | • Programming of LED's Interfacing                              |  |
| UNIT X:     | INTERFACING OF SEVEN SEGMENT DISPLAY                            |  |
| TOPICS      | • Introduction to 7 Segment Display                             |  |
|             | • Types of 7 Segment Display                                    |  |
|             | • Interfacing Circuit Description of 7 Segment Display          |  |
|             | Programming of 7 Segment Display Interfacing                    |  |
| UNIT XI:    | INTERFACING OF LCD  |  |
| TOPICS      | • Introduction to 16 x 2 LCD                                    |  |
|             | Commands of 16 x 2 LCD  |  |



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|           | Interfacing Circuit Description of 16 x 2 LCD     |
|-----------|---|
|           | Programming of 16 x 2 LCD                         |
| UNIT XII: | INTERFACING OF SWITCHES & KEYBOARD MATRIX         |
| TOPICS    | Introduction to Switches & Keyboard Matrix        |
|           | Interfacing Circuit of Switches & Keyboard Matrix |
|           | Programming of Keyboard Matrix & Switches         |
|           | • Controlling of LED's by using Switches          |
|           | Key board Matrix & LCD Interfacing Program        |

#### **Suggested Books:**

## **PAPER NAME: Project – I on Robotics**

## **SEMESTER: VI**

| SI | Course Title                  | Code    | Credit | Туре |   |    |
|----|-------------------------------|---------|--------|------|---|----|
| NO |                               |         |        | L    | Т | Р  |
| 1  | Elective -I                   | 1202261 | 4      | 3    | 1 | 0  |
| 2  | Elective -II                  | 1202262 | 4      | 3    | 1 | 0  |
| 3  | Project Work II/ Dissertation | 1201461 | 8      | 0    | 0 | 16 |
|    | Total Credit                  |         | 16     |      |   |    |

#### **Elective -I**

- Big data
- Cyber security
- System Architecture and Internet of Things
- Cloud Computing
- •

## **Elective -II**

- Deep Learning
- Parallel Computing for AI & ML
- Machine Vision
- Mechatronics